Amendments to the Specification:

Please amend the paragraph under the "CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS" added in the first Preliminary Amendment dated January 8, 2002, as follows:

This application claims priority to U.S. Provisional Patent Application Serial No. 60/240,397, filed October 14, 2000, and is related to U.S. Provisional Patent Application Serial No 60/282,831, filed April 10, 2001, U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 60/293,259, filed May 18, 2001, and U.S. Provisional Patent Application Serial No. 60/293,259, filed May 22, 2001, and is a continuation-in-part of U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 69/861,292, filed May 18, 2001, all of which are incorporated herein by reference.

Please replace paragraph [00140] with the following amended paragraph:

[00140] The resulting data is reported as Median Fluorescence Intensity(MFI) per bead for both sets. Figure 12 shows the 3D surface map graphical results of the data collected in the 98 bead master mix experiment. The Y axis represents the molecular recognition sequence and the X axis represents the tagging sequence. Figure 13 shows the 3D surface map graphical results of the data collected in the 50 bead master mix experiment.

Table 1

50 Bead Molecular recognition sequences  $(Y = \underline{iso-G} \ \underline{iso-C} \ and \ X = \underline{iso-C} \ \underline{iso-G})$ 

|          | Molecular recognition |            |          | Molecular recognition |            |
|----------|-----------------------|------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|
| Bead No. | sequence              | Seq Id No: | Bead No. | sequence              | Seq Id No: |
| 1        | GAXGTXTGTC            | 1          | 26       | CXTCGCXTAC            | 26         |
| 2        | CXGTTXTTCC            | 2          | 27       | GXCXAAAAXG            | 27         |
| 3        | GGXTTGXTAG            | 3          | 28       | CXXGACXATC            | 28         |
| 4        | CTTXGXTCTC            | 4          | 29       | CCATXAGXCC            | 29         |
| 5        | CXTCAXGAAC            | 5          | 30       | GGCAXTXTGG            | 30         |
| 6        | GTAGXTAXGC            | 6          | 31       | CTXAACXGGG            | 31         |
| 7        | GGAXGXTAAC            | 7          | 32       | GGAXACGXG             | 32         |
| 8        | CXGTATXGTG            | 8          | 33       | GCGXTTTAXG            | 33         |
| 9        | CATXGGTAXG            | 9          | 34       | GAGXAGXTXC            | 34         |
| 10       | GATTXTCGXC            | 10         | 35       | GXCTAAXCCG            | 35         |
| 11       | GTTXAXGACC            | 11         | 36       | GCXTGTXCAC            | 36         |
| 12       | CXGAAXGATC            | 12         | 37       | GXCAGAXTCG            | 37         |
| 13       | CAAXTACGXC            | 13         | 38       | CGTXCTAGXG            | 38         |
| 14       | CGGXATAXAC            | 14         | 39       | CGXXTAGTXG            | 39         |
| 15       | GXAAAXXAGG            | 15         | 40       | CXAGGXAACC            | 40         |
| 16       | GTCXTAGXXC            | 16         | 41       | CXAGAXGAXG            | 41         |
| 17       | GXCCTXTAXC            | 17         | 42       | CGXTGXGTC             | 42         |
| 18       | CCXACXTGAG            | 18         | 43       | CAGXCGTXAG            | 43         |
| 19       | CTXXCAXAGG            | 19         | 44       | GGCTXTGXAC            | 44         |
| 20       | GTXGAXATGC            | 20         | 45       | CCAGXGXAAG            | 45         |
| 21       | GAAAXTGXXG            | 21         | 46       | GGCXAATXGC            | 46         |
| 22       | GCTGXAXATC            | 22         | 47       | GXCTGCXGG             | 47         |
| 23       | CGCAXATXAC            | 23         | 48       | GAXCTXCGGC            | 48         |
| 24       | CTGGXTCXAG            | 24         | 49       | GTXCGAXGGG            | 49         |
| 25       | GGAAXAXXCC            | 25         | 50       | GGXXATCCXG            | 50         |

Table 2
98 Bead Molecular recognition sequences  $(Y = \underline{iso-G} \ \underline{iso-C} \ and \ X = \underline{iso-C} \ \underline{iso-G})$ 

|             | Molecular Molecular |              |          |             |            |
|-------------|---------------------|--------------|----------|-------------|------------|
| recognition |                     |              |          | recognition |            |
| Bead No.    | sequence            | Seq Id No: 1 | Bead No. | sequence    | Seq Id No: |
| 1           | GAXGTXTGTC          | 1            | 50       | CCXXATGTXG  | 67         |
| 2           | CXGTTXTTCC          | 2            | 51       | GAGXAGXTXC  | 34         |
| 3           | GGXTTGXTAG          | 3            | 52       | GXCTAAXCCG  | 35         |
| 4           | CTTXGXTCTC          | 4            | 53       | GCXTGTXCAC  | 36         |
| 5           | CXTCAXGAAC          | 5            | 54       | GXCAGAXTCG  | 37         |
| 6           | GXCTTCXATG          | 51           | 55       | CGTXCTAGXG  | 38         |
| 7           | GTAGXTAXGC          | 6            | 56       | CGXXTAGTXG  | 39         |
| 8           | GGAXGXTAAC          | 7            | 57       | CXAGGXAACC  | 40         |
| 9           | CXGTATXGTG          | 8            | 58       | GXGGTTXXTC  | 68         |
| 10          | CATXGGTAXG          | 9            | 59       | CXAGAXGAXG  | 41         |
| 11          | GATTXTCGXC          | 10           | 60       | CGXTGXGTC   | 42         |
| 12          | GTTXAXGACC          | 11           | 61       | CAGXCGTXAG  | 43         |
| 13          | CXTCTTXXCC          | 52           | 62       | GGCTXTGXAC  | 44         |
| 14          | CXGAAXGATC          | 12           | 63       | CXCCGXAATC  | 69         |
| 15          | CAAXTACGXC          | 13           | 64       | GXXACXACAC  | 70         |
| 16          | CTCTXAXCCC          | 53           | 65       | GCXCXGTXC   | 71         |
| 17          | CTCXTGGTXC          | 54           | 66       | GXCXGGAXC   | 72         |
| 18          | CGGXATAXAC          | 14           | 67       | CGAXAGCAXC  | 73         |
| 19          | GXAAAXXAGG          | 15           | 68       | CCCAXTCCXC  | 74         |
| 20          | GTCXTAGXXC          | 16           | 69       | GTXCCXXCAG  | 75         |
| 21          | GXCCTXTAXC          | 17           | 70       | CXCCTAXCGG  | 76         |
| 22          | CCXACXTGAG          | 18           | 71       | GXGTTGXCG   | 77         |
| 23          | CTXXCAXAGG          | 19           | 72       | CXAAGXAXCG  | 78         |
| 24          | GXCAAAXCAC          | 55           | 73       | GGAGXCXXTC  | 79         |
| 25          | GTXGAXATGC          | 20           | 74       | CXGXAXGTAC  | 80         |

| 26 | GTTXGCXTTG        | 56 | 75 | GXACGAXTXG | 81 |
|----|-------------------|----|----|------------|----|
| 27 | GAAAXTGXXG        | 21 | 76 | GXGCTXCATG | 82 |
| 28 | <b>GCTGXAXATC</b> | 22 | 77 | GTGXAGAGXG | 83 |
| 29 | CXCXTXCAAC        | 57 | 78 | GCCGXCXTC  | 84 |
| 30 | CTXXACAXXC        | 58 | 79 | CAAXCGXTCG | 85 |
| 31 | CXACTCXACC        | 59 | 80 | CACAXACXGC | 86 |
| 32 | GACXCAXXTG        | 60 | 81 | CCAGXGXAAG | 45 |
| 33 | CGCAXATXAC        | 23 | 82 | GGCXAATXGC | 46 |
| 34 | CTCXCTXACG        | 61 | 83 | GXCTGCXGG  | 47 |
| 35 | CTGGXTCXAG        | 24 | 84 | GXTGGXXCG  | 87 |
| 36 | GGAAXAXXCC        | 25 | 85 | GCCXCCXGT  | 88 |
| 37 | GTGGXCTXTC        | 62 | 86 | CXAXGGTCXC | 89 |
| 38 | CXTCGCXTAC        | 26 | 87 | CCXXGXGTG  | 90 |
| 39 | CAXXACCXAG        | 63 | 88 | GGXACXCCAG | 91 |
| 40 | GXCXAAAAXG        | 27 | 89 | GAXCTXCGGC | 48 |
| 41 | GTXCXAXACC        | 64 | 90 | GCCTXCXGAC | 92 |
| 42 | CXXGACXATC        | 28 | 91 | GTXCGAXGGG | 49 |
| 43 | CCATXAGXCC        | 29 | 92 | CXTTXCGCXC | 93 |
| 44 | CACXXTGXTC        | 65 | 93 | GGXXATCCXG | 50 |
| 45 | GGCAXTXTGG        | 30 | 94 | CXCTAXGXXG | 94 |
| 46 | CTXAACXGGG        | 31 | 95 | CXGCXAGXG  | 95 |
| 47 | GXTCCTXGTC        | 66 | 96 | CXAGCXACGG | 96 |
| 48 | GGAXACGXG         | 32 | 97 | GACAXGCXCC | 97 |
| 49 | GCGXTTTAXG        | 33 | 98 | GGGXCGXXA  | 98 |

Please replace paragraph [00142] with the following amended paragraph:

[00142] Oligonucleotides were synthesized from natural (A, G, C, and T) nucleotides (Perkin-Elmer/ABI) and isoC, and isoG (EraGen Biosciences, Inc., Madison, WI). The synthesized self-complementary and non-self-complementary sequences are in tables 3 and 4.

Table 3: Self-Complementary Sequences  $(Y = \underline{iso-G} \underline{iso-C} and X = \underline{iso-C} \underline{iso-G})$ 

| 3A | GGA CGT CC | Control                           |
|----|------------|-----------------------------------|
| 3B | GGA YXT CC | Tandem isoC-isoG effect           |
| 3C | GXA YXT YC | IsoC-isoG in penultimate position |
| 3D | GGA GCT CC | Control                           |
| 3E | GGA XYT CC | swapped tandem isoC-isoG effect   |

Table 4: Non-Self-Complementary Sequences  $(Y = \underline{iso-G} \underline{iso-C} \underline{iso-C} \underline{iso-C})$ 

| 4A    | SEQ ID NO: 99  | 5' GCC AGT TTA A 3' | control                    |
|-------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
|       |                | 3' CGG TCA AAT T 5' |                            |
| 4B    | SEQ ID NO:100  | 5' GCC AXT TTA A 3' | Single isoC-isoG in AT, TA |
|       |                | 3' CGG TYA AAT T 5' | context                    |
| 4C    | SEQ ID NO:101  | 5' GCX AGT TTA A 3' | Single isoC-isoG in mixed  |
|       |                | 3' CGY TCA AAT T 5' | GC and AT context          |
| 4D    | SEQ ID NO: 102 | 5' GYC AGT TTA A 3' | Single isoC-isoG in mixed  |
|       |                | 3' CXG TCA AAT T 5' | GC and CG context          |
| 4E    | SEQ ID NO: 103 | 5' GYY AGT TTA A 3' | Final tandem isoC-isoG     |
| ļ<br> |                | 3' CXX TCA AAT T 5' | substitution               |

Please replace paragraph [00152] with the following amended paragraph:

[00152] The resulting thermodynamic parameters determined by Meltwin<sup>TM</sup> for the self-complementary and non-self-complementary oligonucleotides are summarized in Tables 7 and 8.

Table 7: Self-Complementary Sequences Thermodynamic Data( $\frac{isoC}{=} = \frac{Y}{soC} = \frac{X}{2} = \frac{iso-G}{soC}$ 

|    |            | -ΔG <sub>37</sub> | -ΔΗ        | -ΔS         | $T_{M}(^{\circ}C)$ |
|----|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|
|    |            | (kcal/mol)        | (kcal/mol) | (cal/K•mol) | 1.0e-4M            |
| 1A | GGA CGT CC | 8.27              | 53.5       | 145.9       | 52.8               |
| 1B | GGA YXT CC | 9.41              | 57.62      | 155.4       | 58.5               |
| 1C | GXA CGT YC | 10.89             | 66.27      | 178.6       | 63.5               |
| 1D | GGA GCT CC | 8.10              | 51.04      | 138.5       | 52.4               |
| 1E | GGA XYT CC | 9.70              | 57.77      | 155.0       | 60.2               |

Table 8: Non-Self-Complementary Sequences Thermodynamic Data (isoC = Y, isoG = X Y = iso-G and X = iso-C)

|    |        |                     | -ΔG <sub>37</sub> | -ΔH        | -ΔS         | T <sub>M</sub> (°C) |
|----|--------|---------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|
| L  |        |                     | (kcal/mol)        | (kcal/mol) | (cal/K•mol) | 1.0e-4M             |
| 4A | SEQ ID | 5' GCC AGT TTA A 3' | 8.43              | 69.22      | 196.0       | 45.8                |
|    | NO:99  | 3' CGG TCA AAT T 5' |                   |            |             |                     |
| 4B | SEQ ID | 5' GCC AXT TTA A 3' | 9.56              | 56.66      | 151.9       | 54.5                |
|    | NO:100 | 3' CGG TYA AAT T 5' |                   |            |             |                     |
| 4C | SEQ ID | 5' GCY AGT TTA A 3' | 9.36              | 62.98      | 172.9       | 51.6                |
|    | NO:101 | 3' CGX TCA AAT T 5' |                   |            |             |                     |
| 4D | SEQ ID | 5' GYC AGT TTA A 3' | 9.62              | 54.30      | 144.1       | 55.7                |
|    | NO:102 | 3' CXG TCA AAT T 5' |                   |            |             |                     |
| 4E | SEQ ID | 5' GYY AGT TTA A 3' | 10.59             | 70.19      | 192.2       | 56.0                |
|    | NO:103 | 3' CXX TCA AAT T 5' |                   |            |             |                     |

## Please replace paragraph [00154] with the following amended paragraph:

[00154] Tables 7 and 8 show some the extent of the nearest-neighbor effects that are occurring when AEGIS bases are mixed with natural DNA.

## **Example 3 and Comparative Example Site Gated Incorporation**

First primer 5'AGAACCCTTTCCTCTCCC (SEQ ID NO:154)

Second Primer CTACGTCCTATGAATTGTTATTATAAA $\pm \underline{X}$ AGGACAGACG 5' (SEQ ID NO:156 )

 $\underline{\mathbf{Y}}\underline{\mathbf{X}} = \mathbf{isoCTP}$ 

## Please replace paragraph [00155] with the following amended paragraph:

[00155] The sequences of the first primer, target, and second primer are shown in SEQ ID NO:<del>104</del> 154, SEQ ID NO:<del>105</del> 155, and SEQ ID NO:<del>106</del> 156, respectively.

Please replace paragraph [00189] with the following amended paragraph:

[00189] The following nucleic acids were used in the multiplex PCR step for this

## example:

|               | Sequence                             | SEQ ID<br>NO              |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| PCR Primer 1A | 5'-6FAM-AGAAACAACCATCTAATCCCACA-3'   | <del>113</del> <u>114</u> |
| PCR Primer 1B | 5'-TXCATCTAACAGGGAGCGCC-3'           | <del>114</del> <u>157</u> |
| PCR Primer 2A | 5'-6FAM-CTTCTCCCATTGCCCAGG-3'        | 115                       |
| PCR Primer 2B | 5'-TXTGATGTCTCCACAAAGATCAGTC-3'      | <del>116</del> <u>158</u> |
| PCR Primer 3A | 5'-6FAM-CCTGCAAGCCAGCACC-3'          | <del>117</del> <u>118</u> |
| PCR Primer 3B | 5'-TXCCTGCAAGCCAGCACC-3'             | <del>118</del> 159        |
| PCR Primer 4A | 5'-6FAM-GGTTGGAATGTTTGCACATGC-3'     | 119                       |
| PCR Primer 4B | 5'-TXGCTGGACCAGGCTAGATAAGC-3'        | <del>120</del> <u>160</u> |
| PCR Primer 5A | 5'-6FAM-CTGATCTGACCTCAGACTGTTG-3'    | 121                       |
| PCR Primer 5B | 5'-TXGCAAGGCTCTACTTCCTGC-3'          | <del>122</del> <u>161</u> |
| PCR Primer 6A | 5'-6FAM-GACTGCTGGAGAGCTGAGG-3'       | 123                       |
| PCR Primer 6B | 5'-TXGTGTCTTGGCTGCTCAGTATG-3'        | <del>124</del> <u>162</u> |
| PCR Primer 7A | 5'-6FAM-GGACTGTCCAAAGGGATCTC-3'      | 125                       |
| PCR Primer 7B | 5'-TXCAACTTCTTGGTCATGGTTGTC-3'       | <del>126</del> <u>163</u> |
| PCR Primer 8A | 5'-6FAM-CAGTATTATCATCTCCTGGCTTAGC-3' | <del>127</del> <u>128</u> |
| PCR Primer 8B | 5'-TXCCTTCCTGCACTCCACAG-3'           | <del>128</del> <u>164</u> |
| PCR Primer 9A | 5'-6FAM-CACATACACCATGTCAGCC-3'       | 129                       |
| PCR Primer 9B | 5'-TXTGAGCAGTCGGTCAGTG-3'            | <del>130</del> <u>165</u> |
| Template 1    | Mouse genomic DNA; Strain: A/J       |                           |
| Template 2    | Mouse genomic DNA; Strain: C57BL6/J  |                           |
| Template 3    | Mouse genomic DNA; Strain: AB6F1     |                           |